

Seminar I - Friday 14 September 2018

Problem 1.

Review Problem 2, parts (i) and (ii), in Tirole, p. 626.

Problem 2.

- (i) Exercise 3.1 in Tirole, p. 144.
- (ii) Discuss how such randomization can be done in practice.
- (iii) Why is the contract in this case a triple, $\{R_b, x, \hat{A}\}$?

To the extent there is time:

Problem 3. (first part of exam fall 2016)

- a. Set up a fixed-investment model of a risk-neutral firm with limited liability, a moral-hazard problem, and a competitive capital market to discuss how weak firms (that is, firms with little own funds) may have to forsake profitable projects because they cannot get funding from outside investors.
- b. Discuss how the conclusion in part (a) is changed if we allow for variable investments with constant returns to scale.
- c. What is, in the context of the variable-investment model in part (b), the equity multiplier? How does this multiplier vary with the extent of the moral-hazard problem?