Foundations for AI: Digital Twins and Knowledge Modelling

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The twin transition will blend the process, energy and construction disciplines





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Digital Twins: a pattern for using IT to make good decisions



Simulation

and analysis

Optimal Performance (Reliable, Safe, Profitable, Sustainable)

Analysis, reasoning and decision support i.e. Artificial Intelligence

The system's design and configuration

Measurements

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Building digital twins is difficult and expensive

- How can I get an overview?
- How can I get *just* the information I need?
- Why are there so many documents?
- Where is my data?
- What are things called?
- How can I integrate and exchange data?
- How can I avoid typing data into Excel spreadsheets?









Information loss along the project life cycle



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Data-centric engineering: moving from documents to data



Courtesy Prof. Arild Waaler



DISC: The Yggdrasil field Development

Two Operating Companies and Two EPC Contractors with a Coordinated, Interlinked Development



aibel[®] equinor



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Move from **document-centric** to **data-centric** engineering.

Use aspect systems to model the design information for a topside facility



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We need to build a multi-faceted way of capturing knowledge



Supported by agreed ways of structuring relevant knowledge: standards



Active development and testing in use of standards

A Norwegian investment in the future



ISO/NP 23726-3 IDO ISO/IEC 81346 IEC61970 CIM



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INDUSTRIE 4.0 CFIHOS Capital Facilities Information HandOver Specification

> DEXPI Data Exchange in the Process Industry

> > ONTO ONTO ONTOLOGY-DRIVEN DATA DOCUMENTATION FOR INDUSTRY COMMONS

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