

Table 13. Urban Population of the Powers (in millions) and as Percentage of the Total Population, 1890-1938¹⁹

	1890	1900	1910	1913	1920	1928	1938	
1 Britain (1)	11.2 (29.9%)	13.5 (32.8%)	15.3 (34.9%)	15.8 (34.6%)	16.6 (37.3%)	17.5 (38.2%)	18.7 (39.2%)	5 (1)
2 United States (2)	9.6 (15.3%)	14.2 (18.7%)	20.3 (22.0)	22.5 (23.1%)	27.4 (25.9%)	34.3 (28.7%)	45.1 (32.8%)	1 (2)
3 Germany (4)	5.6 (11.3%)	8.7 (15.5%)	12.9 (20.0%)	14.1 (21.0%)	15.3 (35.7%)	19.1 (34.4%)	20.7 (30.2%)	3 (3)
4 France (3)	4.5 (11.7%)	5.2 (13.3%)	5.7 (14.4%)	5.9 (14.8%)	5.9 (15.1%)	6.3 (15.3%)	6.3 (15.0%)	7 (7)
5 Russia (8)	4.3 (3.6%)	6.6 (4.8%)	10.2 (6.4%)	12.3 (7.0%)	4.0 (3.1%)	10.7 (7.1%)	36.5 (20.2%)	2 (5)
6 Italy (5)	2.7 (9.0%)	3.1 (9.6%)	3.8 (11.0%)	4.1 (11.6%)	5.0 (13.2%)	6.5 (16.1%)	8.0 (18.2%)	6 (6)
7 Japan (6)	2.5 (6.3%)	3.8 (8.6%)	5.8 (10.3%)	6.6 (12.8%)	6.4 (11.6%)	9.7 (15.6%)	20.7 (28.6%)	3 (4)
8 Austria-Hungary (7)	2.4 (5.6%)	3.1 (6.6%)	4.2 (8.2%)	4.6 (8.8%)	—	—	—	

Table 14. Per Capita Levels of Industrialization, 1880-1938²⁰

(relative to G.B. in 1900 = 100)

	1880	1900	1913	1928	1938	
1 Great Britain	87	[100]	115	122	157	2
2 United States	38	69	126	182	167	1
3 France	28	39	59	82	73	4
4 Germany	25	52	85	128	144	3
5 Italy	12	17	26	44	61	5
6 Austria	15	23	32	—	—	
7 Russia	10	15	20	20	38	7
8 Japan	9	12	20	30	51	6

Table 15. Iron/Steel Production of the Powers, 1890-1938²¹
(millions of tons; pig-iron production for 1890, steel thereafter)

	1890	1900	1910	1913	1920	1930	1938
United States	9.3	10.3	26.5	31.8	42.3	41.3	28.8
Britain	6.0	5.0	6.5	7.7	9.2	7.4	10.5
Germany	1.4	6.3	13.6	17.6	7.6	11.3	23.2
France	1.2	1.5	3.4	4.6	2.7	9.4	6.1
Austria-Hungary	0.97	1.1	2.1	2.6	—	—	—
Russia	0.95	2.2	3.5	4.8	0.16	5.7	18.0
Japan	0.02	—	0.16	0.25	0.84	2.3	7.0
Italy	0.01	0.11	0.73	0.93	0.73	1.7	2.3

Table 13. Urban Population of the Powers (in millions) and as Percentage of the Total Population, 1890-1938

	1890	1900	1910	1913	1920	1928	1938
1 Britain (1)	11.2 (29.9%)	13.2 (32.8%)	12.3 (34.9%)	12.8 (34.6%)	16.6 (37.3%)	17.2 (38.2%)	18.7 (39.2%)
2 United States (2)	9.6 (12.3%)	14.2 (18.7%)	20.3 (22.0%)	22.2 (23.1%)	27.4 (22.9%)	34.3 (28.7%)	42.1 (32.8%)
3 Germany (4)	5.6 (11.3%)	8.7 (12.2%)	12.9 (20.0%)	14.1 (21.0%)	15.3 (32.7%)	19.1 (34.4%)	20.7 (30.2%)
4 France (3)	4.2 (11.7%)	2.2 (13.3%)	2.7 (14.4%)	2.9 (14.8%)	2.9 (12.1%)	6.3 (12.3%)	6.3 (12.0%)
5 Russia (8)	4.3 (3.6%)	6.6 (4.8%)	10.2 (6.4%)	12.3 (7.0%)	4.0 (3.1%)	10.7 (7.1%)	36.2 (20.2%)
6 Italy (2)	2.7 (9.0%)	3.1 (9.6%)	3.8 (11.0%)	4.1 (11.6%)	2.0 (13.2%)	6.2 (16.1%)	8.0 (18.2%)
7 Japan (6)	2.2 (6.3%)	3.8 (8.6%)	2.8 (10.3%)	6.6 (12.8%)	6.4 (11.6%)	9.7 (12.6%)	20.7 (28.6%)
8 Austria-Hungary (7)	2.4 (2.6%)	3.1 (6.6%)	4.2 (8.2%)	4.6 (8.8%)	—	—	—

Table 14. Per Capita Levels of Industrialization, 1880-1938 (relative to G.B. in 1900 = 100)

	1880	1900	1913	1928	1938
1 Great Britain	87 [100]	112	125	122	127
2 United States	38	69	126	182	167
3 France	28	39	59	82	73
4 Germany	22	22	82	128	144
5 Italy	12	17	26	44	61
6 Austria	12	23	32	—	—
7 Russia	10	12	20	20	38
8 Japan	9	12	20	30	21

Table 15. Iron/Steel Production of the Powers, 1890-1938 (millions of tons; pig-iron production for 1890, steel thereafter)

	1890	1900	1910	1913	1920	1930	1938
United States	0.3	10.3	26.2	31.8	42.3	41.3	28.8
Britain	8.0	2.0	6.2	7.7	9.2	7.4	10.2
Germany	4.1	6.3	13.6	17.6	7.6	11.3	23.2
France	1.9	1.2	3.4	4.6	2.7	9.4	6.1
Austria-Hungary	0.97	1.1	2.1	2.6	—	—	—
Russia	0.92	2.2	3.2	4.8	0.16	2.7	18.0
Japan	0.02	—	0.16	0.22	0.84	2.3	7.0
Italy	0.01	0.11	0.73	0.93	0.73	1.7	2.3