Professor dr. juris Ola Mestad Centre for European Law and Department of Petroleum and Energy Law University of Oslo

## HOW TO WRITE EXAMINATION PAPERS IN LAW

- 1. Analyze the question(s) put before you
  - Is it an essay?
  - Are there different specific questions?
  - Is it a story in which you have to identify the specific questions yourself?
- 2. Don't start writing immediately, you have 4 hours
- 3. Make an outline where you develop a structure for your answer
  - You may spend at least an hour on this exercise if you think through all relevant matters and put it into the outline before you start writing the final text
- 4. Concentrate on questions that fall within what is being asked for
- 5. Try to remember or develop different problems that the relevant rules are intended or supposed to solve
- 6. In the presentation
  - Distinguish between main rules and detailed rules
  - Develop and use examples
- 7. Try to avoid plainly repeating what is said in the books and lectures; what we want to see is an analytical lawyer who can analyze and develop *problems* and present *materials*; *opinions* and *reasons*
- 8. Make the presentation of the law source based
  - Identify explicitly the relevant phrase or expression in a statute or treaty
  - Identify the relevant part of a case which decides the question or supports your contention
  - Comment on the sources and the interpretations you make, don't just paraphrase the wording of a provision
- 9. Divide your answers into distinct sections; you may also use separate titles for each section
- 10. You should know the key expressions in English, but the marking will not concentrate on English grammar