## Exercises for Seminar 6 Fall 2013

## 1) The putting out system

Use the model presented on the lectures as a starting point, but assume:

$$U(w, e) = w - \frac{1}{2}e^{2}$$
$$f(e) = e$$

output price p=1 and  $w=q\times e$ 

- 1. Show that in equilibrium:  $e = q = \frac{1}{2}$
- 2. Draw iso-surplus and iso-utility curves, illustrate the equilibrium.
- 3. Explain the intuition behind U-shaped iso-utility curves.
- 4. For which values of q is a pareto-improvement possible, if e is set to 1?
- 5. Why isnt such (e, q)-combinations incentive compatible?

## 2) Contingent renewal

Use the model presented on the lectures as a starting point, but assume:

$$U(w,e) = w - \frac{1}{2}e^2$$

Probability of contract renewal,  $p = A + a \times e$ , for a suitable choice of a and A.

- 1. Derive the optimal effort of the worker as a function of w.
- 2. Show that  $e = \frac{aR}{1+r-p}$ , where  $R = r\left(\frac{u(w,e)}{r} V^u\right)$  is the employment rent.
- 3. Show that  $\frac{de}{dw} = \frac{a}{1+r-p}$
- 4. Compare the equilibrium with the equilibrium in the putting-out system