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Forstå det franske raseriet

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UiO

Smakebitforelesning, 16.8.2023



150 arrestert i Frankrike etter at 17-åring ble skutt under politikontroll

Det er sjeldent at franske forsteder har kjent en liknende uro siden opptøyene i 2005. For andre natt på rad har rasende ungdommer tent på biler og skutt mot politiet.



Philippe Bédos Ulvin
Journalist



Signe Karin Hotvedt
Journalist

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Av
Kjerstin Aukrust

Essay. Publisert 14. april 2023.

FEM AVKUTTEDE HENDER

For å forstå volden som utspiller seg i demonstrasjonene mot den franske pensjonsreformen, må vi se til både historien og samtidslitteraturen.



Verden | Frankrike

Sinte demonstranter barker sammen med politi i Paris

Demonstranter som er imot den nye pensjonsreformen satte fyr på søppelspann og kastet gjenstander mot politiet i Paris. Politiet svarte med å bruke tåregass.



Tirsdag fortsatte demonstrasjonene mot ny pensjonsreform i Frankrike. I Paris satte svartkledde grupper fyr på søppelspann og kastet gjenstan... [Vis mer](#)

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Gule vester plyndret butikker i Paris

Det gikk voldsomt for seg da Gule vester-aksjonister støtte sammen med politi under nye demonstrasjoner i Paris. Butikker ble plyndret og en bank satt i brann.



En barrikade i brann på Champs-Élysées da gule vester igjen demonstrerte lørdag. Foto: Christophe Ena / AP / NTB scanpix

Av NTB

Publisert: 16. mars 2019

< 🔍 rotonde i Tur De France

FilterWhere Innlegg du har sett Nyeste Publisert

Moderator 6. apr. ·

En gang til! Demonstranter satte fyr på restauranten La Rotonde i dag. Det er andre gang. Denne gangen gjaldt det bare baldakinen, men likevel. Det var her Macron feiret resultatet av første valgomgang i 2017, og han er fortsatt kunde. Restauranten er blitt et symbol på macroniet, selv om mange andre politikere også spiser her.



leparisien.fr

Retraites : des heurts à Paris, début d'incendie au restaurant La Rotonde

28

17 kommentarer

Like

Kommenter

Send

7 u Liker Svar



Ole Torp

Jeg tror det rablet for dem.

7 u Liker Svar

Mildt sagt

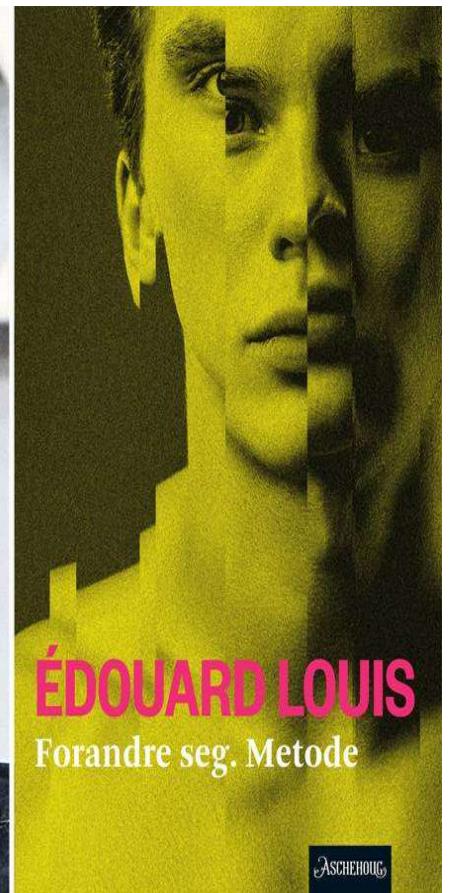
7 u Liker Svar

«... en roman som med stor dristighet blander seppel med lys!» Le Monde

ÉDOUARD LOUIS

*farvel til
Eddy Bellegueule*

ASCHENHOU







for \$29.99 \$6

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NEWS DESK

TO EXIST IN THE EYES OF OTHERS: AN INTERVIEW WITH THE NOVELIST ÉDOUARD LOUIS ON THE GILETS JAUNES MOVEMENT

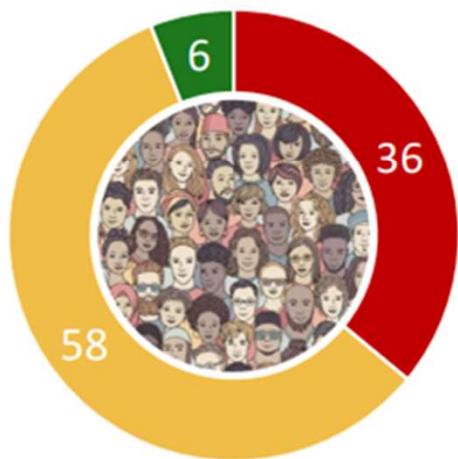
 By Alexandra Schwartz
December 14, 2018



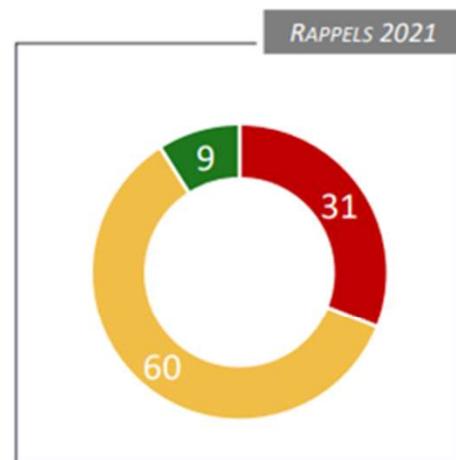
Le mécontentement est massif, et le sentiment d'appartenir à une France « en colère et très contestataire » progresse

Certains estiment que la France est divisée entre une France en colère et très contestataire, une France mécontente mais pas forcément en colère et une France satisfaite et apaisée. Vous personnellement, si vous deviez vous positionner, de quelle France vous sentez-vous le plus proche ? (base: Ensemble de l'échantillon)

FRANCE EN COLÈRE ET TRÈS CONTESTATAIRE



FRANCE MÉCONTENTE MAIS PAS FORCÉMENT EN COLÈRE



FRANCE SATISFAITE ET APAISÉE

RÉSULTATS D'ENSEMBLE



LA RÉPUBLIQUE
En Marche!

Rassemblement
National

RECONQUÊTE!

SANS PROXIMITÉ
POLITIQUE

CADRE

PROF. INTERMÉDIAIRE

EMPLOYÉ(E)

OUVRIER(E)

RETRAITÉ(E)

MOINS DE 35 ANS

35-59 ANS

60 ANS ET PLUS

**% EN COLÈRE
ET CONTESTATAIRE**

2022
2021

36

31

58

60

6

9

**% MÉCONTENTE
MAIS PAS EN COLÈRE**

2022
2021

49

40

49

58

2

2

21

25

71

67

8

8

26

28

69

64

5

8

16

16

63

47

21

37

26

20

69

77

5

3

57

42

42

56

1

2

59

-

40

-

1

-

% SATISFAITE

2022
2021

6

9

2

2

8

8

5

8

16

16

12

16

5

10

3

6

1

-

4

6

11

11

6

7

6

8

6

10





Grenade GLI F4

Grenade explosive à effet de souffle

**GRENADE
À MAIN**

Ø 56 mm



178 mm



**MODÈLE
POUR LANCEUR**

Portée :
jusqu'à 200 m



- Provoque un bruit de 165 décibels à 5 mètres (seuil de douleur : 130 db avion au décollage : 140-150 db)
- Tir tendu interdit
- Utilisation en binôme : un policier chargé d'évaluer les conditions pour le tir

DÉFENSEUR DES DROITS :

Estime* que l'utilisation de grenades «d'une telle dangerosité» est «problématique»

Sources : Défenseur des droits

(*rapport de janvier 2018), ministère de l'Intérieur, IGGN, IGPN

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Comment ça marche

le LBD 40 ?

- Cette arme « non létale » a remplacé le Flash-Ball dans l'arsenal défensif de la police et de la gendarmerie.
- Son tir est dit « incapacitant » : ses projectiles en caoutchouc sont conçus pour se déformer à l'impact et limiter le risque de pénétration, mais avec une puissance suffisante pour arrêter un individu.

LE LANCEUR DE BALLES DE DEFENSE (LBD 40 ou GL-06)

Fabriqué en Suisse par l'armurier Brügger & Thomet



Infographie **LE FIGARO**



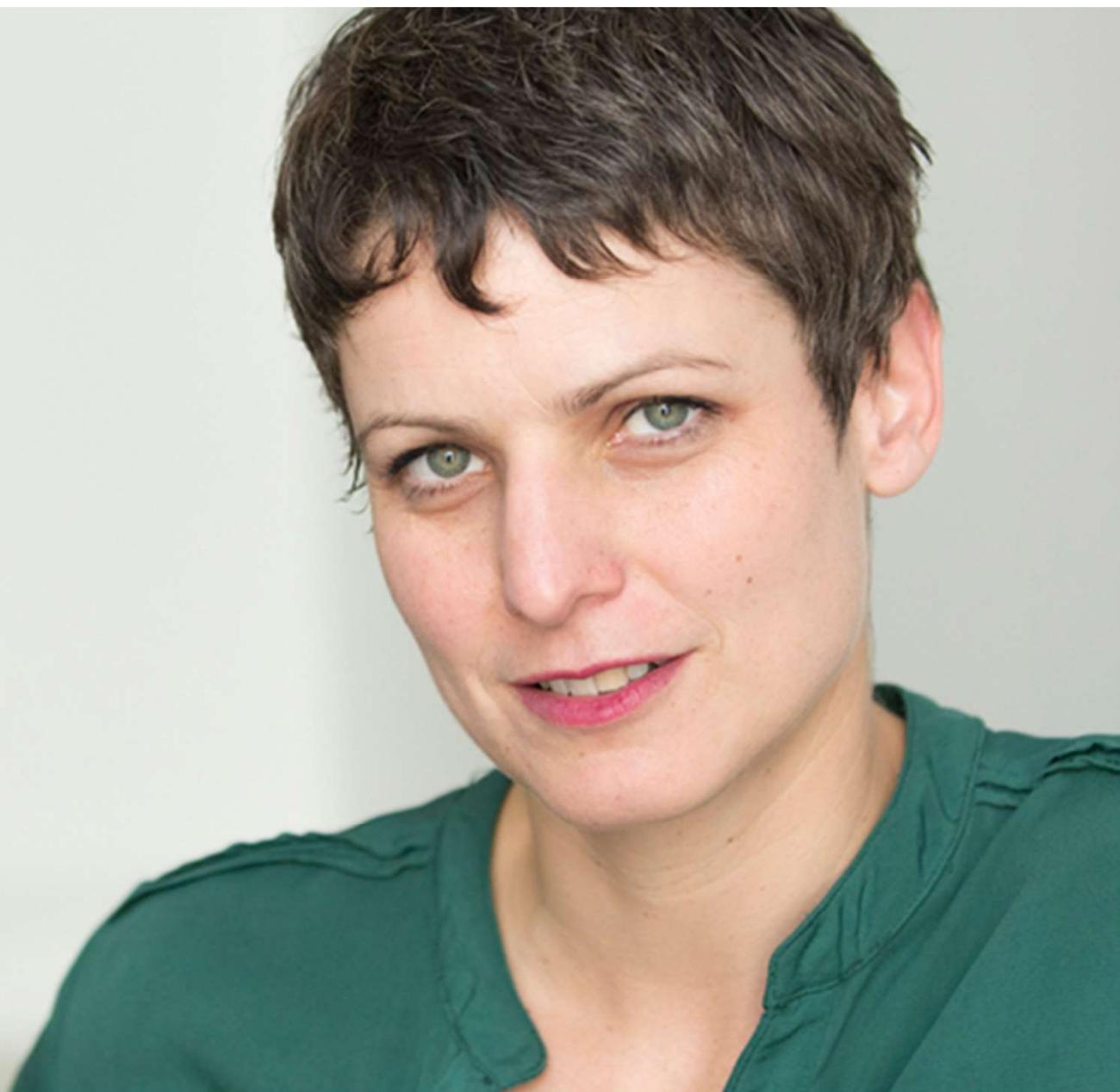
OLIVIER,
TIR DE LBD DANS
LA TÊTE...
5 JOURS DE COMA
HÉMORAGIE
CÉRÉBRALE

JEAN-MARC,
OEIL ARRACHÉ
PAR LBD

LOGO PHOTO

ANTOINE,
MAIN ARRACHÉE
PAR GLI-F4

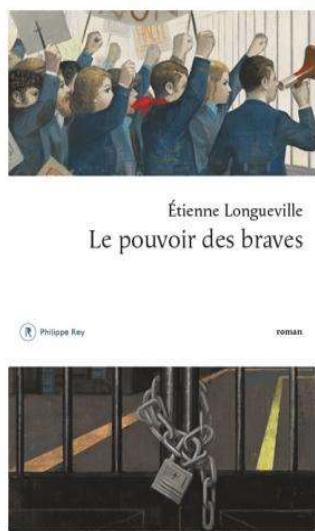
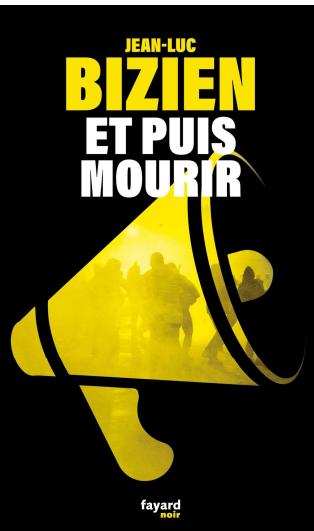
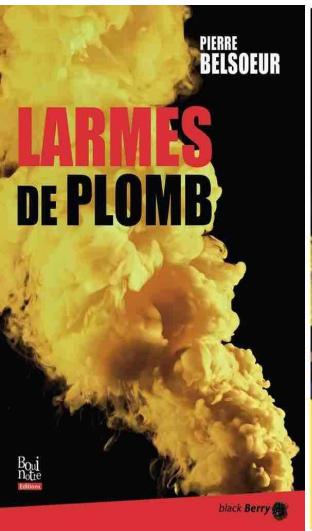
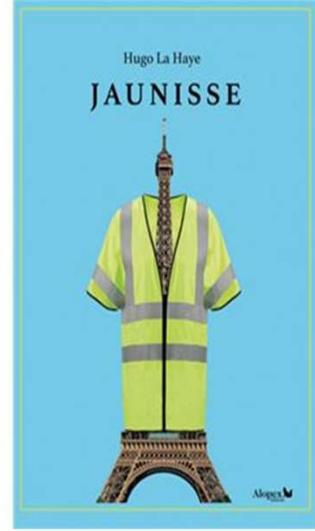
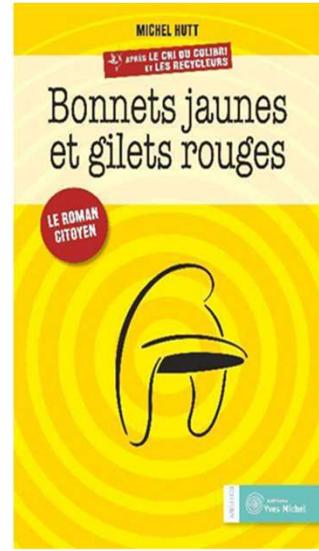
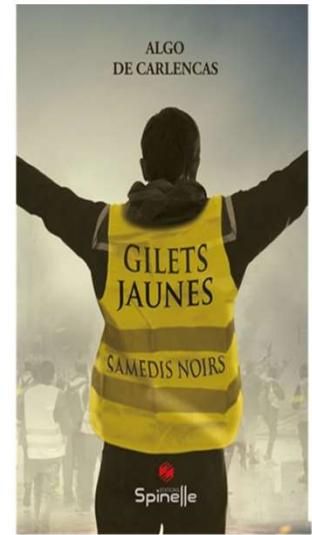
FRÉDÉRIC,
MAIN ARRACHÉE
PAR GLI-F4

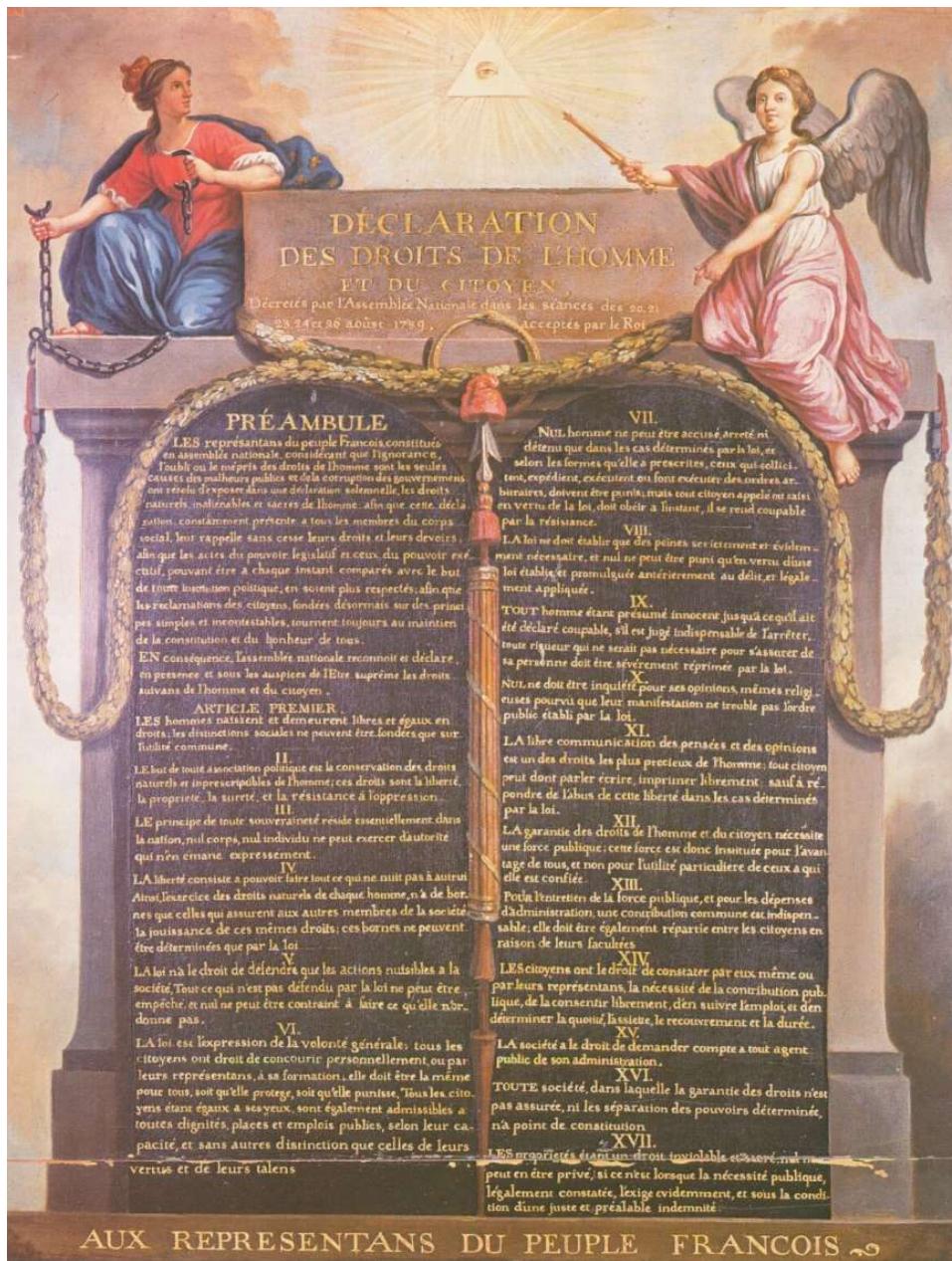


Sophie Divry
Cinq mains
coupées



Seuil









MEMORANDUM

Maintaining public order and freedom of assembly in the context of the "yellow vest" movement: recommendations by the Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights

[Français](#) [Русский](#)

STRASBOURG | 26/02/2019



Strasbourg, 26 February 2019

CommDH(2019)8
<https://www.menti.com/m7nyv58yg>

Memorandum on maintaining public order and freedom of assembly in the context of the "yellow vest" movement in France

Introduction

1. The Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights, Dunja Mijatović, has been keeping close track of the events linked to the "yellow vest" movement in France since mid-November 2018. The increasing number of violent incidents, reported by a very large number of media outlets, confirmed by information passed on to her by national human rights bodies and borne out by evidence received directly by her Office, prompted her to make an official visit to Paris on 28 January 2019. Her aim was to gather more information on the circumstances of the use of force by law enforcement officers and some demonstrators, and to assess the human rights situation in the context of the various forms of action linked to the yellow vest movement.
2. During this visit, the Commissioner talked to Laurent Nunez, State Secretary to the Minister of the Interior. She also had meetings with the secretariat of the National Consultative Commission for Human Rights (CNCDH), the Defender of Rights and his deputy in charge of security ethics,

In a memorandum containing her observations on the events linked to the so-called yellow vest movement, the Council of Europe Commissioner for Human Rights, Dunja Mijatović, invites the French authorities to show more respect for human rights during operations aimed at maintaining public order and refrain from introducing excessive restrictions to freedom of peaceful assembly through the bill on strengthening and guaranteeing public order at demonstrations.

While strongly condemning the racist, anti-Semitic and homophobic comments and assaults by some demonstrators, the Commissioner points out that the main task of law enforcement officers is "to protect citizens and their human rights". However, she considers that the

number and seriousness of the injuries inflicted on demonstrators "raise questions about the compatibility of the methods used in operations aimed at maintaining public order with due regard for these rights".

The Commissioner encourages the authorities to publish more detailed figures on the wounded and to review the doctrine on the use of intermediate weapons as soon as possible. Pending this review, the authorities "should suspend the use of LBDs [rubber bullet launchers] during operations aimed at maintaining public order", she said, while also emphasising the duty of the authorities to guarantee the safety of journalists.



Amnesty International France
@amnestyfrance · [Suivre](#)



Depuis janvier 2023, des manifestations ont lieu partout en France dans le cadre du mouvement social d'opposition au projet de réforme des retraites du gouvernement.

Nous alertons sur le recours excessif à la force et aux arrestations abusives, signalé dans plusieurs médias. 

11:23 AM · 21 mars 2023



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16,9 k



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